Filed 04/20/2007

Defendant Menu Foods, Inc. ("MFI"), located in Pennsauken, New Jersey, and Defendant Menu Foods Midwest Corporation ("MFMC"), located in Emporia, Kansas. MFI and MFMC are two of Menu Food Limited's manufacturing facilities in the United States.

- At least from December 3, 2006 through March 6, 2007, Defendants failed to adhere 15. to proper safety standards and failed to ensure that the pet food they manufactured and sold was free from contamination. More specifically, on March 16, 2007, the parent company of Menu Foods Limited issued a press release whereby it announced the recall of a portion of the dog and cat food manufactured between December 3, 2006 and March 6, 2007. The recall covers the "cuts and gravy" style pet foods in cans and pouches manufactured at two of Menu Food Limited's facilities -MFI located in Pennsauken, New Jersey and MFMC in Emporia, Kansas.
 - Reportedly, 60 million cans and pouches of the pet food were recalled. 16.
- The recalled pet food was sold under more than 90 brand names, including popular 17. labels like lams and Eukanuba and private label brands sold at large retail chains. A list of all brand names that were recalled is contained on the Company's website and is attached hereto as Addendum A. Retailers who sold the contaminated products include Ahold USA, Kroger Co., Safeway, Wal-Mart, Pct Smart, and Pet Value, among others.
- Menu Foods Limited acknowledges receiving complaints in the United States which 18. raised concern about pet food manufactured since early December 2006, and its impact on the renal health of the pets consuming the products. The Company has discovered that timing of the production associated with these complaints coincides with the introduction of an ingredient from a new supplier.
 - Stephen Sundlof, the Food and Drug Administration's (FDA) chief veterinarian, 19.

- 20. The FDA has reported that it received numerous calls and complaints from owners of sick and deceased pets, who flooded phone lines at State FDA offices, as well as calls from veterinarians and pet food companies. <u>See Los Angeles Times</u>, March 20, 2007.
 - 21. To date, there are 15 confirmed death. The FDA expects the death toll to rise.
- 22. The FDA said that the investigation is focused on problems with wheat gluten, which Menu Foods Limited said had been coming from a new supplier. Wheat gluten is a source of protein and was used to thicken the gravy in the pet food.
- 23. Plaintiff Jared Workman owned a cat named Seth. During December 2006,
 Plaintiff Workman fed his cat lams pet food, as well as other brand name cat foods which are
 now listed on the Company's recall list as contaminated products.
- 24. In December 2006, Plaintiff Workman noticed that his cat, Seth, was acting strangely. He was lethargic and eating less than usual. Plaintiff called his cat veterinarian, who came to the house to perform blood work. The vet reported that Seth was dying of kidney failure. Plaintiff Workman then took Seth to an animal hospital in Greeley, Colorado. After several days in the hospital, it became clear that Seth was most likely suffering from acute renal failure. After about one week in the hospital, and despite constant medical treatment, Seth died.
- 25. In addition to Plaintiff Workman suffering emotional distress from the loss of his cat, he spent approximately \$2,500 in veterinarian bills and burial costs, which was not covered

by insurance. In addition, Plaintiff Workman spend almost \$300 to have his other two cats tested, and will incur additional costs to have them continually monitored. In addition to these costs, Plaintiff Workman has not received any refunds for the cost of the contaminated pet food that he initially purchased. Finally, he estimates that it will cost him approximately \$1,000 to purchase a new cat.

Document 8

- Plaintiffs Mark and Mona Cohen own an 11 month old dog named Cookie that is 26. a Yorkie-Bijain mix. Beginning January 2007, the Cohens' dog Cookie became violently ill with severe vomiting. The Cohens had been feeding Cookie Iams dog food.
- In January and February 2007, Cookie's condition worsened and Cookie 27. developed symptoms of kidney disease, including vomiting, lethargy, excessive thirst, loss of appetite and dehydration. The Cohens took Cookie to the veterinarian on four separate occasions, including a midnight visit on February 9, 2007 to a veterinarian emergency room which required an x-ray at an additional cost of \$300.
- Although the Cohens' suspected that the Iams food might be involved in Cookie's 28, condition, they were assured by their salesperson at PetSmart that this was unequivocally not the case and that Cookie should not be switched to a different dog food. The Cohens, however, insisted a switch be made, and purchased, at the recommendation of their PetSmart salesperson, a dog food under the brand name Nutro. Both Iams and Nutro were manufactured and recalled by Defendants.
- Cookie is currently on an anti-nausea medication called Reglin and requires 29. additional vetrinarian visits and monitoring of her kidney functions.
 - In addition to suffering emotional distress, the Cohens have incurred the costs of 30.

medical bills not covered by their pet insurance, prescription medication bills, damage to their personal property including rugs and carpets caused by their's pet's illness, and the costs of future medical monitoring of their dog.

- 31. As a result of Defendants' wrongful actions, Plaintiffs and Class members have sick or deceased pets, and have suffered economic damages, including, but not limited to, the costs of the recalled pet food, the costs of medical treatment for their pets, burial costs, the costs to replace their pets, and the costs to replace or clean personal property damaged as a result of their pets' illnesses.
- 32. In addition, their pets will require continuous medical monitoring to gauge the long-term effects of the contaminated pet food on their kidney functions and overall health.

 Therefore, because the precise impact on the health of class members' pets is not currently known, Plaintiffs and the Class seek the cost of medical monitoring for their pets.

CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS

- 33. Plaintiffs bring this action on their own behalf and on behalf of all other persons similarly situated.
- 34. The class which Plaintiffs seek to represent are composed of all persons in the United States who purchased any of the pet food brands manufactured by Defendants during the period commencing December 3, 2006, and ending March 6, 2007 (the "Class Period") that were recalled by Defendants.
- 35. The class is composed of thousands, and possibly millions, of persons, the joinder of whom is not practicable. The disposition of their claims in a class action will benefit both the parties and the Court. Defendants have recalled 60 million cans of pet food that it sold

throughout the United States during the Class Period, and thus the Class is sufficiently numerous to make joinder impracticable, if not impossible.

- 36. There are questions of fact and law which are common to all members of the class, including, inter alia, the following:
 - Whether Defendants breached any express or implied warranties when they manufactured and sold the recalled pet food;
 - Whether Defendants' negligently manufactured and sold the recalled pet food; and
 - 3. Whether the Class has been damaged, and if so, the appropriate measure of damages including the nature of the equitable relief to which the class is entitled.
- 37. The above common issues of fact and law predominate over any arguable individualized issues.
- 38. Plaintiffs' claims are typical of the claims of the other members of the class because Plaintiffs' and all of the Class members' damages arise from and were caused by having purchased and fed the recalled pet food to their pets. As a result, the evidence and the legal theories regarding Defendants' alleged wrongful conduct are identical for Plaintiffs and all of the Class members.
- 39. Plaintiffs will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the members of the Class, and Plaintiffs have no interests which are contrary to or in conflict with those of the Class they seek to represent. Plaintiffs have retained competent counsel experienced in class action litigation to further ensure such protection and to prosecute this action vigorously.
- 40. The prosecution of separate actions by individual members of the class would create a risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications with respect to individual members of the

class, which would establish incompatible standards of conduct for the party opposing the class and would lead to repetitious trials of the numerous common questions of facts and law. Plaintiffs do not believe that any difficulty will be encountered in the management of this litigation that would preclude its maintenance as a class action. Plaintiffs believe and therefore aver that claims are small in relation to the costs of an individual suit, and a class action is the only proceeding pursuant to which Class members can, as a practical matter, recover. As a result a class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy.

Document 8

- Proper and sufficient notice of this action may be provided to the Class members 41. through notice published in appropriate publications.
- Plaintiffs and the members of the Class have suffered irreparable harm and 42. damages as a result of the Defendants' wrongful conduct as alleged herein. Absent representative action, Plaintiffs and the members of the Class will continue to suffer losses, thereby allowing these violations of law to proceed without remedy.

COUNT I - BREACH OF EXPRESS WARRANTY

- Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the preceding paragraphs as if they were fully 43. set forth herein.
- Defendants expressly warranted that the recalled brands of pet food were, in fact, 44. ingestible food that was safe for consumption by dogs and cats.
- In addition, Defendants made numerous express warranties about the quality of its 45. food and its manufacturing facilities. For example, Menu Foods touts the claim that it "manufacture[s] the private-label wet pet-food industry's most comprehensive product program

;

with the highest standards of quality" and it operates "state-of-the-art" manufacturing facilities in the United States and Canada.

- 46. Members of the Class were induced by Defendants' labeling, advertising and marketing the recalled brands of pet food as "food" to rely upon said express warranty, and did so rely in purchasing the recalled brands of pet food and feeding them to their pets.
- 47. In reliance on Defendants' untrue warranties, Plaintiffs and the Class purchased the recalled pet food and fed that food to their pets.
- 48. Plaintiffs and members of the Class sustained damages as a proximate result of said breach of warranty.

COUNT II - BREACH OF IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY

- 49. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the preceding paragraphs as if they were fully set forth herein.
- 50. Defendants are merchants pursuant to sections 2-104 and 2-314 of the Uniform Commercial Code with respect to pet foods.
- 51. Through Defendants' marketing, labeling, and sales, Defendants impliedly warranted that the recalled pet food, which was sold to Plaintiffs and Class members and fed to their pets, was fit for the ordinary purpose for which it was intended, namely, to safely feed and nourish pets without any resulting negative health effects, pursuant to section 2-314 of the Uniform Commercial Code.

Filed 04/20/2007

- Through Defendants' marketing, labeling, and sales, Defendants knew that 52. Plaintiffs and Class members would purchase the recalled pet food at issue for the ordinary purpose of feeding their pets.
- Defendants manufactured, labeled, advertised, sold, and distributed the recalled 53. pet foods at issue for the ordinary purpose for which it was purchased by Plaintiffs.
- Plaintiffs and Class members purchased and used the recalled pet foods for the 54. ordinary purposes for which such goods are sold, namely feeding them to their pets.
- Plaintiffs and Class members relied upon Defendants' representations and claims 55. in purchasing the recalled pet foods.
- The recalled pet foods purchased by Plaintiffs and Class members were unfit for 56. their ordinary purpose when sold. In fact, such pet foods were contaminated and caused severe illness and/or death of the pets that consumed them. Therefore, Defendants breached the implied warranty of merchantability in the sale of the recalled pet foods at issue.
- Plaintiffs and members of the Class sustained damages as a proximate result of 57. said breach of warranty.

COUNT III - NEGLIGENCE

- Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the preceding paragraphs as if they were fully 58. set forth herein.
- Defendants owed a duty to pet owners who purchased its products to ensure that 59. their pet food was safe for pets to consume and free from contamination, such that no pets consuming these products would be injured or die as a result of such consumption.
 - Defendants breached said duty as described herein above when they failed to 60.

adhere to proper safety standards and failed to properly ensure the safety of their products when they sold contaminated pet food, proximately causing damage to Plaintiffs and members of the Class.

61. As a proximate result of the Defendants' conduct described herein, Plaintiffs and members of the Class have suffered damages as a result and continue to suffer damages as a result.

JURY DEMAND

Plaintiffs hereby request a trial by jury on all issues triable by right before a jury.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

THEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray for judgment as follows:

- That this Court certify this action as a Class action pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(a) and (b)(3), and appoint Plaintiffs and their counsel to represent the Class;
- That this Court enter judgment and award damages in favor of Plaintiffs and the
 Class, and against Defendants under the theories alleged herein;
- 3. That this Court establish a fund for the medical monitoring of Plaintiffs' pets to discover and treat the extent of kidney damage these pets have suffered as a result of consuming Defendants' recalled pet food;
- 4. That this Court award Plaintiffs all attorneys' fees, expenses and costs of this suit;
- That this Court award Plaintiffs pre-judgment and post-judgment interest at the maximum rate allowable by law, compounded daily; and

 That this Court grant such other, further, and different relief that the Court deems necessary, just, and proper.

Dated: March 22, 2007

Respectfully submitted,

TRUJILLO RODRIGUEZ & RICHARDS, LLC

By /s Donna Siegel Moffa

Donna Siegel Moffa, Esquire Lisa J. Rodriguez, Esquire 8 Kings Highway West Haddonfield, NJ 08033 TEL: (856)795-9002 FAX: (856)795-9887

BERGER & MONTAGUE, P.C. Sherrie R. Savett, Esquire Michael T. Fantini, Esquire Russell D. Paul, Esquire 1622 Locust Street Philadelphia, PA 19103 (215) 875-3000

ROVNER, ALLEN, ROVNER ZIMMERMAN & NASH
Robert A. Rovner, Esquire
Jeffrey I. Zimmerman, Esquire
175 Bustleton Pike
Feasterville, PA 19053-6456
(215) 698-1800

Attorneys for Plaintiffs and the Class

Schedule A

Recalled Menu Foods' Pet Food Brands1

http://www.menufoods.com/recall/product_cat.html, accessed March 21, 2007; http://www.menufoods.com/recall/product_dog.html, accessed March 21, 2007.